

Key Findings

- A high prevalence of work-related musculoskeletal disorders (MSD) symptoms exists among form workers regardless of the types of formwork systems they use.
- Most formwork tasks impose medium to high MSD risk on workers, particularly in the lower back, upper back, neck, and shoulder.

■ The prevalence of MSD symptoms in the lower back, upper back, neck, and shoulder among formworkers is high, with 72% reporting symptoms in the lower back, 60% in the upper back, 58% in the neck, and 54% in the shoulder. The prevalence of MSD symptoms in the lower back, upper back, neck, and shoulder among formworkers is high, with 72% reporting symptoms in the lower back, 60% in the upper back, 58% in the neck, and 54% in the shoulder.